C. U. SHAH UNIVERSITY
Summer Examination-2019

Subject Name : Linguistic and Phonetics
Subject Code : 5AH01LAP1   **Branch: M.A. (English)**
Semester : 1   **Date : 22/03/2019**   **Time : 02:30 To 05:30**   **Marks : 70**

Instructions:
(1) Use of Programmable calculator and any other electronic instrument is prohibited.
(2) Instructions written on main answer book are strictly to be obeyed.
(3) Draw neat diagrams and figures (if necessary) at right places.
(4) Assume suitable data if needed.

SECTION – I

Q-1   **Explain the following terms in brief:**   **(07)**

    a. Morphology
    b. Lexicology
    c. Linguistics
    d. Diphthong   Phonetics
    e. Stress
    f. Pragmatics Historical Linguistics
    g. Phonology

Q-2   **Attempt all questions**   **(14)**
    a. What are the differences among Phoneme, Phone and Allophone?   **07**
    Discuss Linguistics as scientific study as a language.
    b. What is intonation, and how do the speakers use it?   **07**

OR

Q-2   **Attempt all questions**   **(14)**
    a. What is Sociolinguistics? Explain with examples.   **07**
    What is the scope of linguistics? Comment on it.
    b. What is a fricative consonant? Explain with reference to the place and   **07**
    manner of speech.

Q-3   **(14)**

Explain the use of <u>ANY FIVE</u> organs of speech in the articulation of
different sounds. Give appropriate examples.

OR

Q-3   Phonetics and phonology are both concerned with speech sounds. In what do
they differ?

SECTION – II

Q-4 **Explain the following terms in brief:** (07)
    a. Diachronic and Synchronic   **01**
    b. Langue and Parole   **01**
    c. IPA   **01**
    d. Philology   **02**
    e. Comparative Linguistic   **02**

Q-5 **Attempt all questions** (14)
    a. What is Discourse? Write a note on Discourse Analysis.   **07**
         Describe syntactic relations in a sentence.
    b. Differentiate with example between diphthongs and clusters.   **07**
         Differentiate between Fyntagmatic and paradigmatic

OR

Q-5

    a. What are the nasal sounds in English? Explain why are they called nasal sounds?   **07**
    c. Differentiate between Competence and Performance. Give appropriate examples.   **07**

Q-6 **Attempt all questions** (14)
    a. What is a morpheme? Explain the distinction between 'free morpheme' and 'bound morpheme'.   **07**
    b. Explain the distinction between 'clause' and 'sentence'.   **07**

OR

Q-6 (14)

     Define synonymy, hyponymy, antonymy and metonymy. Provide examples.